

Battle of Kadesh (1274 BCE)

chariots

Egypt

- Ramesses II / Ramesses the Great

Hittite Empire

- Muwatalli II

Greek Conflicts

Greco-Persian Wars (499-449 BCE)

Achaemenid Empire (Persia)

Darius I / Darius the Great: first Persian invasion of Greece (492-490 BCE)

- Battle of Marathon
 - Miltiades
 - Pheidippides

Xerxes I: second Persian invasion of Greece (480-479 BCE), wars of the Delian League (477-449 BCE)

- Battle of Thermopylae
 - Leonidas I
- Battle of Salamis
 - Themistocles
 - trireme (Athens)
- Battle of Plataea
 - Pausanias

Peloponnesian Wars

First Peloponnesian War (460-445 BCE) and **Second Peloponnesian War (431-404 BCE)**

Thucydides: The History of the Peloponnesian War

Delian League

- Athens
 - Pericles
 - Cleisthenes
 - Alcibiades
- Sicilian Expedition

Peloponnesian League (Sparta)

- Alcibiades

Battle of Aegospotami

Thirty Tyrants

Alexander the Great / Alexander III of Macedon (conquest c. 336-323 BCE)

Philip II of Macedon

Battle of the Hydaspes River

Battle of Gaugamela

- Darius III

Ancient History: Military

page 2 of 2

Roman Expansionism

Punic Wars (264-146 BCE)

Roman Republic

Carthage

- Hannibal Barca
 - crossing the Alps (Second Punic War)
 - Battle of Cannae
 - Battle of Zama
 - Scipio Africanus

Sicily

- Archimedes

Roman Republic Conquest Events

Gauls

- Vercingetorix
- Gallic Wars (59-50 BCE)
 - Battle of Alesia

Parthian Empire

- Battle of Carrhae (53 BCE)
 - Crassus (execution)

Julius Caesar and the Aftermath of Julius Caesar's Assassination

Caesar's Civil War (49-45 BCE)

- Julius Caesar
 - Battle of Pharsalus
- Pompey

Liberators' Civil War (43-42 BCE)

- Second Triumvirate
- Battle of Philippi

Battle of Actium (31 BCE)

- Octavian (Caesar Augustus)
 - Marcus Agrippa
- Mark Antony
- Cleopatra
 - death of Cleopatra

Roman Empire Conquest Events

Germanic Tribes

- Battle of (the) Teutoburg Forest (9 CE)

Boudica, leader of the Iceni

- Battle of Watling Street (c. 60 CE)

Goths

- Battle of Adrianople (378 CE)