

**Cities** Iceland

> Reykjavik •

Ireland

**Dublin** 

United Kingdom (U.K.)

- London, England
- Liverpool, England
- Manchester, England
- Edinburgh, Scotland
- Glasgow, Scotland
- Cardiff, Wales

Portugal (P.)

Lisbon

Spain

- Madrid Barcelona
- Bilbao

France

- **Paris**
- Lyon
- Marseille
- Nice

Netherlands (NTH.)

- **Amsterdam** 
  - The Hague
  - Rotterdam
- Delft

Norway (NOR.)

Oslo

Sweden (SWE.)

- Stockholm
- Malmö

Finland (FIN.)

Helsinki

Poland

**Warsaw** 

Germany (GER.)

- Berlin
- Munich
- Frankfurt
- Hamburg

Switzerland (SW.)

- Bern
- Geneva
- Zurich

Czechia (CZ.)

**Prague** 

Italy

- Rome
- Florence
- **Naples**
- Venice
- Genoa
- Milan
- Turin

Austria (AUS.)

- Vienna
- Salzburg

Hungary (HUN.)

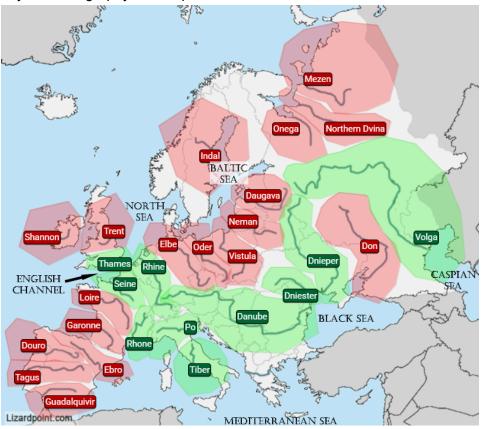
Budapest

Romania

**Bucharest** Greece

Athens

# Physical Geography of Europe





## Rivers

# **Thames**

London, England

#### Seine

Paris, France

## Rhine

- Rotterdam, Netherlands
- Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Austria, Germany, France, and Netherlands

#### Rhône

- Lake Geneva
- France and Switzerland

## Ро

Turin and Milan, Italy

## Tiber

Rome, Italy

# Danube

- Second-longest in Europe
- Four national capitals:
  Vienna, Austria;
  Bratislava, Slovakia;
  Budapest, Hungary; and Belgrade, Serbia
- Germany, Austria, Slovakia, Hungary, Croatia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Romania, Moldova, and Ukraine

#### **Dniester**

• Ukraine and Moldova

## Dnieper

 Russia, Belarus, and Ukraine

## Volga

- Longest in Europe
- Russia

# Mountain Ranges

## **Pyrenees**

Spain and France

## Alps

 Austria, France, Germany, Italy, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Slovenia, and Switzerland

# **Apennines**

Italy

## Carpathians

 Czechia, Poland, Hungary, Austria, Slovakia, Ukraine, Romania, and Serbia

#### Urals

## Caucasus

 both mark borders between Europe and Asia